

# Supporting Information for “Strain engineering of two-dimensional piezo-photocatalytic materials for improved hydrogen evolution reaction”

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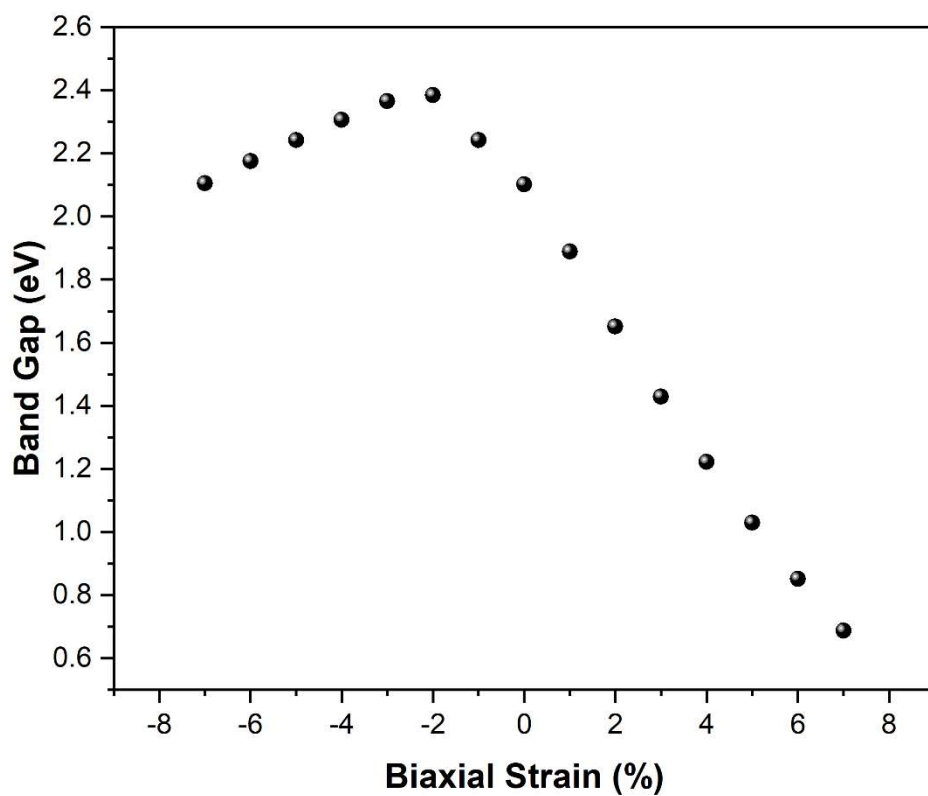
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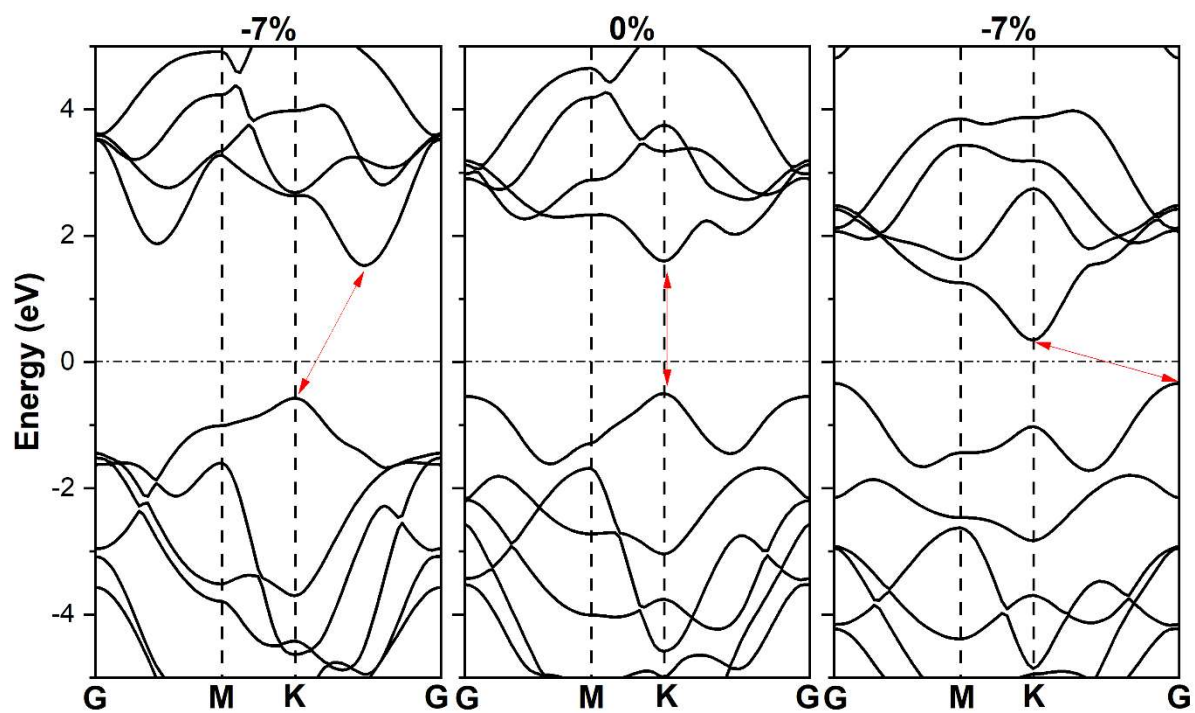
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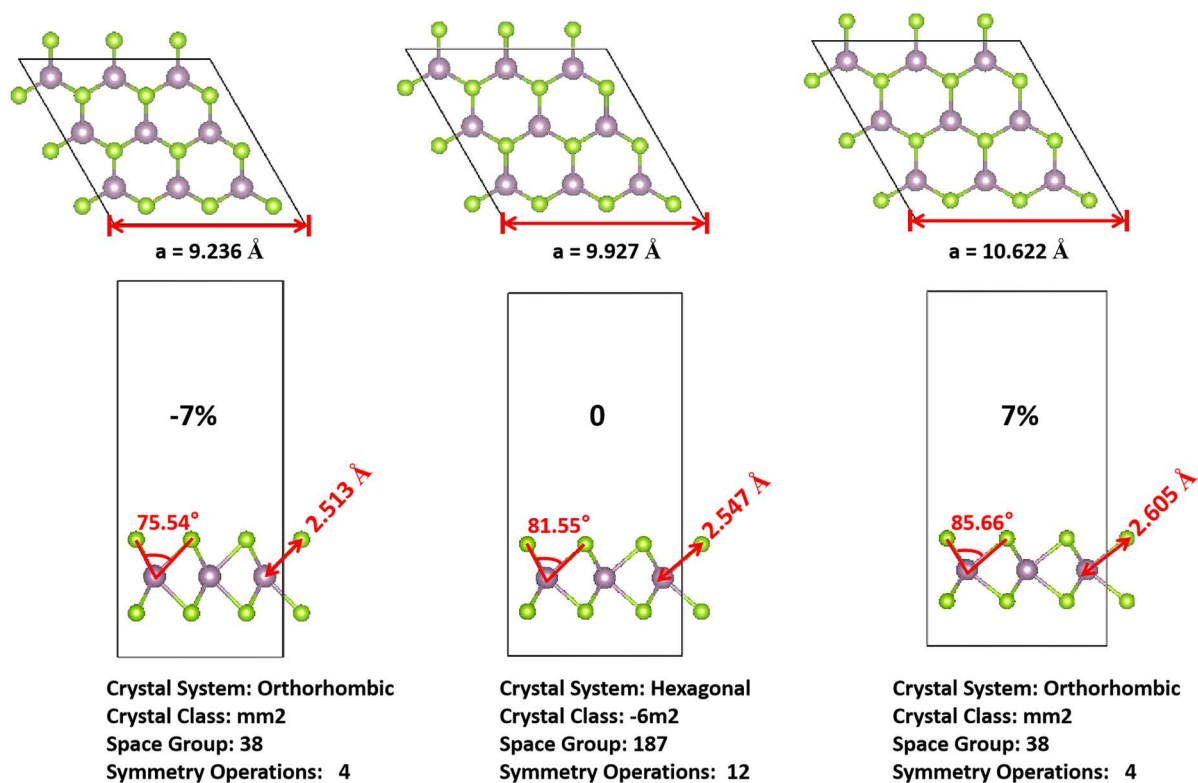
**Keywords:** piezo-photocatalysis, transition metal dichalcogenides, strain engineering, hydrogen production, density functional theory



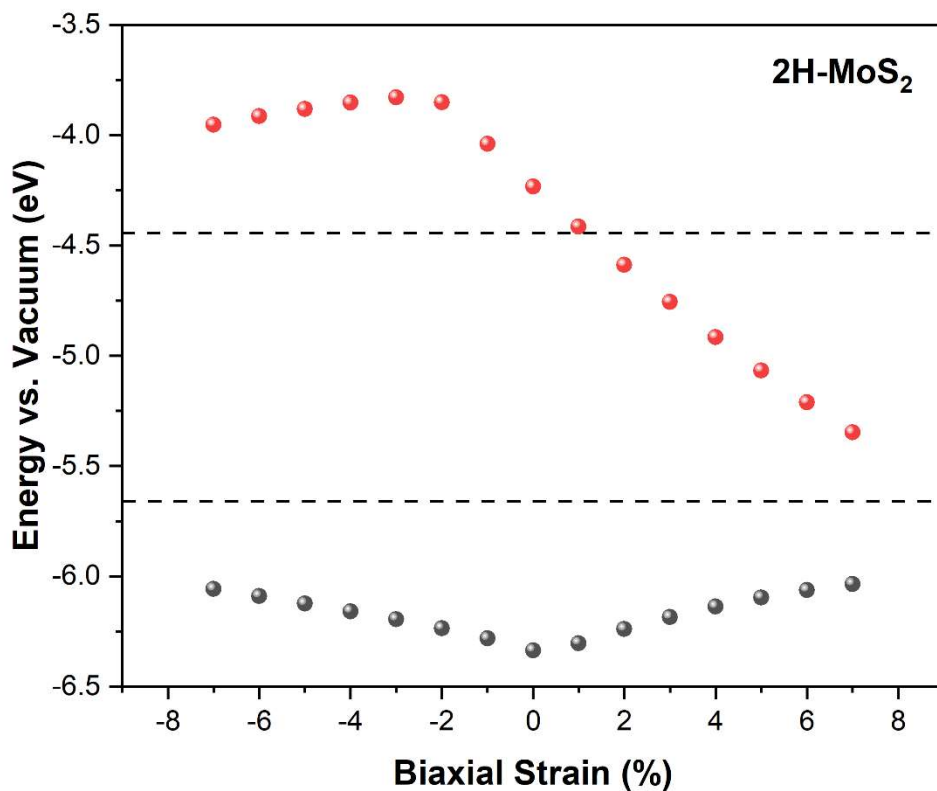
**Figure S1.** Strain-induced band gap evolution of the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer expressed as a function of epitaxial strain. The results were obtained with the hybrid HSE06 DFT functional.



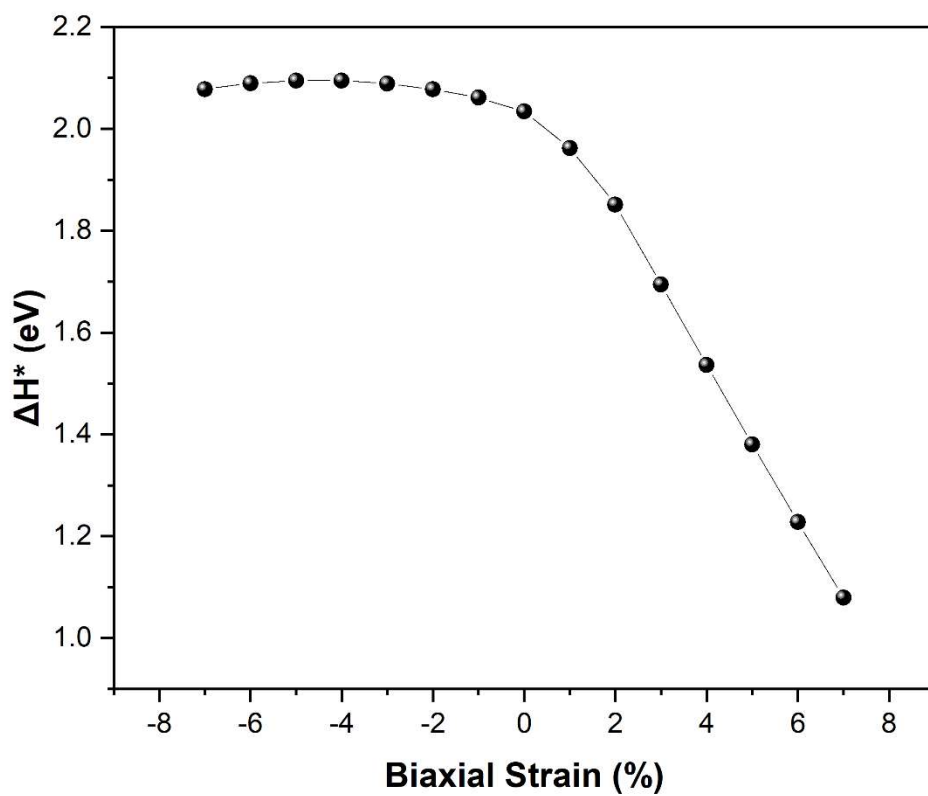
**Figure S2.** Calculated band structure of the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer calculated as a function of epitaxial strain. The results were obtained with the hybrid HSE06 DFT functional.



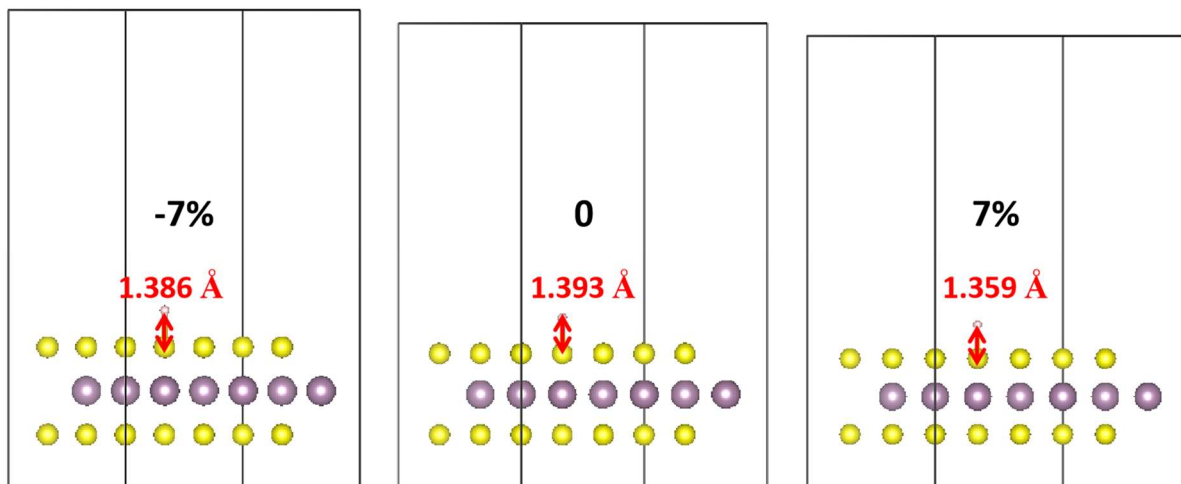
**Figure S3.** Crystalline symmetry changes in 2H TMDC monolayers as induced by epitaxial strain.



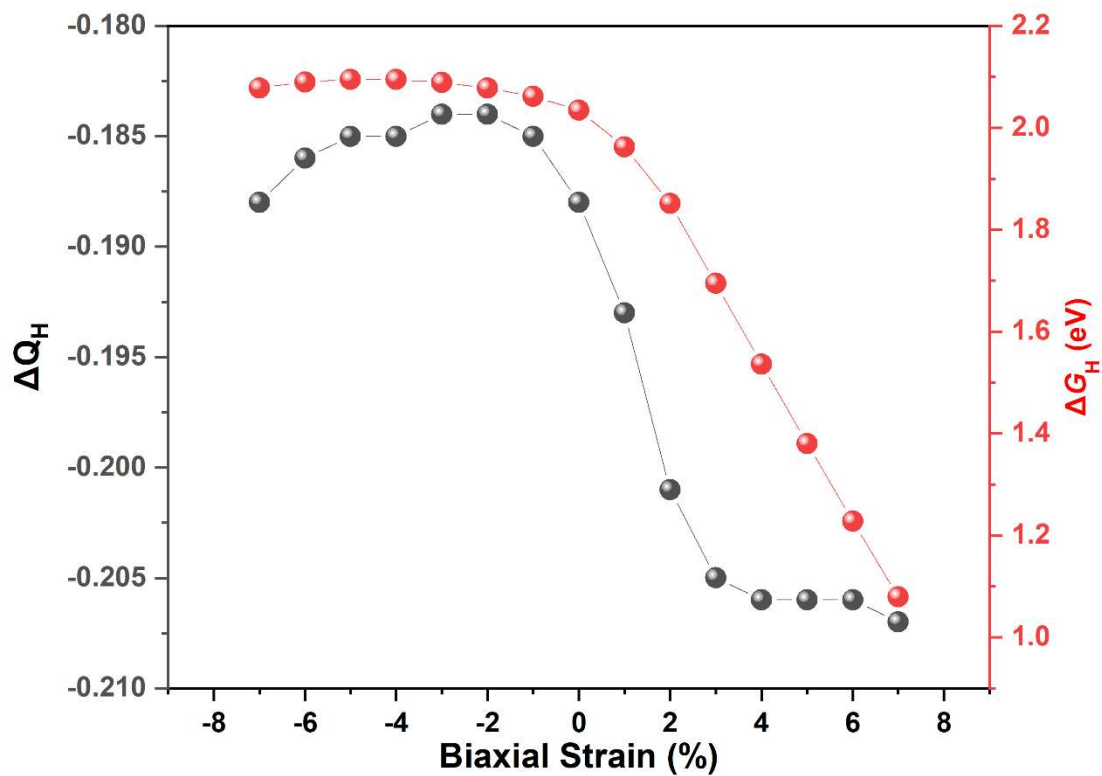
**Figure S4.** Calculated band alignments of the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer estimated as a function of epitaxial strain. Red and black dots represent the CBM and VBM levels, respectively. The results were obtained with the hybrid HSE06 DFT functional.



**Figure S5.** Calculated H adsorption free energies expressed as a function of epitaxial strain for the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer. The results were obtained with the semi-local PBE DFT functional.



**Figure S6.** Adsorption of an H atom on the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer under different biaxial strain conditions.



**Figure S7.** Comparison of the  $\Delta Q_H$  (electronic charge difference between the H atom on the TMDC surface and the free H atom) and  $\Delta G_H$  (H adsorption free energy) quantities obtained for the 2H MoS<sub>2</sub> monolayer and expressed as a function of epitaxial strain.